

**BILINGUAL AND MULTILINGUAL  
LEGAL DICTIONARIES  
IN THE EUROPEAN UNION**

**A critical bibliography**

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and  
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**Maastricht, 15 May 2005**

## [Abstract]

Legal dictionaries are useful tools in preparing quality translations. Unfortunately, their quality is often questionable due to a lack of reliability. Many such dictionaries deserve serious criticism, which becomes clear when our evaluation criteria are applied. Based on comparative legal research, these criteria are applied to the basic organisation of bilingual and multilingual legal dictionaries.

The crucial issue in dictionary assessment is to establish a sound basis for criticism. We are convinced that this basis is found in the nature of the language of the law. The language of the law is very much a system-bound language, i.e. a language related to a specific legal system. Translators of legal terminology are obliged therefore to practice comparative law. Based on these crucial considerations, *desiderata* for reliable legal dictionaries may be formulated. A legal dictionary should indicate, for example, the degree of equivalence, or the absence thereof, in the target language-related legal system.

From this broad perspective we have developed a typology for the purpose of classifying hundreds of recently published legal dictionaries containing the legal languages of all EU Member States. We have established the following three categories; each successive category shows a higher degree of quality:

### 1) Word lists (WORD)

Those bilingual or multilingual lists of terms offering unsubstantiated translations; equivalence is assumed; no explanation as to different meanings is offered. Solely useful for words not found in other dictionaries;

### 2) Explanatory Dictionaries (EXPL)

Those also containing sample sentences illustrating the relevant linguistic context;

### 3) Comparative Dictionaries (COMP)

These also refer to legal systems and/or legal sources, such as legislation or the literature, and to legal areas or comparative law. They distinguish between legal systems that share the same language.

Our final conclusion is that most legal dictionaries must be classified as a word list, which implies here that they are of dubious quality. To date, few legal dictionaries have attempted to meet our criteria. Dictionaries that are based on comparative legal research, on the other hand, offer advantages that render them useful to professional translators.

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Doctoral dissertation on the Applicability of Comparative Concepts: *Het nut van comparatieve begrippen*, Vol. 20 in the Ius Commune Europaeum Series, Maastricht 1997, ISBN 90-5095-008-6.

Maastricht University, P.O. Box 616, 6200 MD Maastricht, the Netherlands.

The idea of a trichotomy can already be found with Jacques Le Tellier, who has distinguished three ‘generations’ of dictionaries: the first one does not give explanations nor examples; the second ‘generation’ provides for contexts to find equivalents; the third one offers contexts and definitions. (Jacques Le Tellier in a letter to the Asser Institute; see G. Hesseling, Een juridisch woordenboek: geen alledaags project; in: Tien jaren T.M.C. Asser Instituut 1965-1975, Den Haag 1975 (p. 141-148) p. 144.)

The names of the Member States of the European Union are abbreviated according to the most recent edition of the Interinstitutional style guide < 7.1.1. Designations and abbreviations to use <http://publications.eu.int/code/en/en-370101.htm> Last updated: 4.6.2004.

In connection to the names of the Member States, the direction of the translation is shown as follows:

- one-way dictionary, only translating from e.g. FR into ES;
- ↔ bi-directional dictionary, for translating from e.g. FR into ES, and vice versa.

WORD/EXPL: UK↔ES

Alcaraz Varó, E. & Hughes, B.  
Diccionario de términos jurídicos  
Inglés-Español/Spanish-English  
7.a edición totalmente revisada y aumentada  
Barcelona 2003  
XIII+977 p  
ISBN 8434432366  
*Nevertheless, the dictionary is recommended by I. Prüfer (Lebende Sprachen 1995, p. 41-42).*

WORD: CZ→DE

Aleš, M.  
Česko-německý právnický slovník  
2. aktualizované a doplněné vydání  
Praha 2003  
480 p  
ISBN 807201448x

WORD: DE→CZ

Aleš, M.  
Německo-český právnický slovník  
2. aktualizované a doplněné vydání  
Praha 2003  
532 p  
ISBN: 8072014420

COMP: UK→DK,SE

Anderson, R.J.B.  
Anglo-Scandinavian Law Dictionary of Legal Terms Used in Professional and Commercial Practice

Oslo 1977  
137 p  
ISBN 8200023656

*Contains a relatively low number of entries, but gives for these terms rather elaborated information. Contains references to literature and introductory information on the judicial organisation in England, Norway, Sweden and Denmark. The title of the dictionary is too broad, because it is obviously restricted to contract law. Interesting is that it is indicated explicitly whether for a given term from the source language a full or partial equivalent exists in the target language. If one can hesitate about the equivalence, this is indicated with 'compare'. Lack of an equivalent in the target language is also expressly mentioned.*

WORD/EXPL: UK→PT

Andrade, P.G. & Saraiva, Á.D.  
Dicionário jurídico  
inglês-português  
Porto 1991  
242 p  
ISBN 9729427445

*Gives for several Portuguese terms references to statutory provisions, but this happens rather incidentally and not systematically.*

WORD/EXPL: FR→PT

Andrade, P.G. & Saraiva, Á.D.  
Dicionário jurídico  
francês-português  
2.a edição revista e aumentada  
Lisboa 1996  
227 p  
ISBN 9728198108

*Gives for several Portuguese terms references to statutory provisions, but this happens rather incidentally and not systematically. Remarkable is the short list with legal dictionaries on page 227; these dictionaries will have inspired the authors.*

WORD: DE→EE

Andresson, H. & Tamm, V.  
Saksa-eesti õigussõnaraamat  
Tartu 1998  
315 p  
ISBN 9985603915

WORD: DE↔ES

Antolínez Quijano, C.  
Fachwörterbuch für Recht und Verwaltung Deutsch-Spanisch/Spanisch-Deutsch  
2. neubearb. und erw. Auflage  
Köln 1983  
VI+427 p  
ISBN 345219325x

WORD: LV↔UK

Apinis, M.  
Juridisko terminu vārdnīca  
latviešu-angļu/angļu-latviešu  
Riga 2002  
265 p  
ISBN 998463633x

WORD: DE, IT, SI

Apovnik, P. et al.  
Slovenski pravni leksikon z nemškimi in italijanskimi ustreznicami geselskih besed  
Ljubljana 1999  
310 p  
ISBN 961907260x

WORD: CZ,DE,FR,UK

Bakeš, M. et al.  
Česko-anglicko-německo-francouzský slovníček právních pojmu  
2. upravené vydání  
Praha 2000  
162 p  
ISBN 8072012258

WORD/EXPL: FR↔UK

Baleyte, J. et al.

Dictionnaire économique et juridique

Economic and legal dictionary

5e édition

Paris 2000

646 p

ISBN 2275003851

*Reviewed by G.R. de Groot & L. Rayar, European Review of Private Law, 3 (1995) p. 523-533. They conclude (p. 532-533) that the volume fails to give an indication as to the degree of equivalence of terms and does not state whether a suggested translation is a neologism. They have missed also (bibliographic) references as to legal system, area of law and relevant articles or Codes. The volume offers mainly unsubstantiated translation suggestions.*

**WORD/EXPL: HU↔FR**

Bárdosi, V. et al.

Magyar-francia-magyar jogi szótár

Budapest 2001

XXX+373 p

ISBN 9632246020

**WORD: UK→DE**

Bauer, B.

Legal terms

Die wichtigsten Fachausdrücke des englischen Rechts

9. Auflage

Bonn 2003

121 p

ISBN 3980924106

**WORD: FR→DE**

Bauer, B.

Termes juridiques

Die wichtigsten Fachausdrücke des französischen Rechts

4. Auflage

Bonn 2003

72 p

ISBN 3980924114

**WORD: HU→DE**

Bauer, B.

Jogi szókincs

Die wichtigsten Fachausdrücke des ungarischen Rechts

Passau 2003

84 p

ISBN 3980505731

**WORD: ES→DE**

Becher, H.J.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 1: Spanisch-Deutsch

5. Auflage

München 1999

L+1420 p  
ISBN 3406451616

WORD: DE→ES

Becher, H.J.  
Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache  
Vol 2: Deutsch-Spanisch  
5. Auflage  
München 1999  
XXX+1282 p  
ISBN 3406444423

WORD/EXPL: DE→BE,FR,UK

Becker, U.  
Rechtswörterbuch für die gewerbliche Wirtschaft  
Deutsch-Englisch-Französisch mit dreisprachigem Index  
2. überarb. und stark erw. Auflage  
Frankfurt am Main 1980  
985 p  
ISBN 3781920151  
*This dictionary is divided according to specific fields of the law, which gives to the terms a certain context. Some translation suggestions are motivated in footnotes, but this happens rather incidentally and not systematically. The structure of this dictionary is therefore far from being consistent.*

WORD: AT,DE→UK

Beseler, D. von & Jacobs-Wüstefeld, B.  
Law dictionary  
Fachwörterbuch der anglo-amerikanischen Rechtssprache einschließlich wirtschaftlicher und politischer Begriffe  
Vol 1: Deutsch-Englisch  
4. neubearb. und erw. Auflage  
Berlin 1991  
XXIV+1916 p  
ISBN 3110107163  
*A very extended word list. Contains a long list with abbreviations and contractions.*

WORD: UK→AT,DE

Beseler, D. von & Jacobs-Wüstefeld, B.  
Law dictionary  
Fachwörterbuch der anglo-amerikanischen Rechtssprache einschließlich wirtschaftlicher und politischer Begriffe  
Vol 2: Englisch-Deutsch  
4. neubearb. und erw. Auflage  
Berlin 1986  
XXIII+1896 p  
ISBN 3110104296  
*A very extended word list. Contains a long list with abbreviations and contractions.*

WORD: UK→CZ

Bocáneková, M. et al.  
Anglicko-český právnický slovník

2. rozšířené vydání  
Praha 2001  
863 p  
8072013203

**WORD: ES↔UK**  
Bodoutchian-Sáiz, V.  
Diccionario jurídico-empresarial  
español-inglés-español  
Madrid, 2000  
347 p  
ISBN 8495428032

**WORD/EXPL: NL→DE,FR,UK**  
Boele-Woelki, K. et al.  
Nederlandse rechtsbegrippen vertaald  
Frans-Engels-Duits  
2e herz. druk  
Den Haag 1998  
XVIII+74 p  
ISBN 9067041041  
*Word list, initiated by the Netherlands Association of Comparative Law, with aims to standardise the translation suggestions.*

**EXPL : ES↔UK**  
Bossini, F.R. & Gleeson, M.  
Diccionario bilingüe de terminología jurídica  
Inglés-Español/Español-Inglés  
segunda edición  
Madrid 1998  
XXVII+554 p  
ISBN 8448120604  
*The English entry terms are frequently – sometimes even extensively – explained in Spanish. However, the translation suggestions are not linked with references or illustrated by citations.*

**WORD: SE↔FR**  
Bouvier, M.  
Svensk-fransk och fransk-svensk Juridisk ordbok  
Stockholm 1988  
292 p  
ISBN 9175480689

**WORD: DE↔IT**  
Brandt, E. & Lori, V.  
Grundwortschatz der Rechtssprache  
Deutsch-Italienisch/Italienisch-Deutsch  
Neuwied 1997  
X+393 p  
ISBN 3472026243  
*The entries of the word list have been arranged by 28 fields of the law, which offers a certain context to the terms involved. However, this approach makes a quick consultation of*

*the dictionary difficult if one does not yet know to which field of the law a certain term belongs.*

**WORD/EXPL: BE,FR→UK**

Bridge, F.H.S.

The Council of Europe French-English legal dictionary

Strasbourg 1994

312 p

ISBN 9287124965

*Provides frequently descriptions in English of the French source terms.*

**WORD: UK→ES**

Cabanellas de las Cuevas, G. & Hoague, E.C.

Butterworths Spanish/English legal dictionary

Vol 1: English-Spanish

Austin 1991

669 p

ISBN 0409256676

*'This work is the best of the lot' according to J.R. Torres, A Comparative Review of Spanish-English Legal Dictionaries, Law Library Journal 1994 (p. 230-235) p. 232.*

**WORD: ES→UK**

Cabanellas de las Cuevas, G. & Hoague, E.C.

Butterworths Spanish/English legal dictionary

Vol 2: Spanish-English

Austin 1991

690 p

ISBN 0409256684

*'This work is the best of the lot' according to J.R. Torres, A Comparative Review of Spanish-English Legal Dictionaries, Law Library Journal 1994 (p. 230-235) p. 232.*

**WORD: ES↔FR**

Cammisa, D.M. et al.

Diccionario bilingüe de terminología jurídica

español-francés/francés-español

Buenos Aires 1996

526 p

ISBN 950200924x

*Word list using the Argentinean legal terminology for the Spanish translations.*

**WORD : ES,FR,UK**

Cano Rico, J.R.

Diccionario de derecho

Español-Inglés-Francés

Madrid 1994

423 p

ISBN 8430924167

*Word list. The lists of the English and French entry terms is obviously made by inversion of the translation suggestions of the original Spanish entry terms.*

**WORD: DE,FR,NL,UK**

Capelle, M.A.A. van & Punt, H.G.

Velder internationale vaktermenlijst voor juristen, fiscalisten, accountants, bankwezen, handel en industrie  
2e bijgew. druk  
Amsterdam 1991  
607 p  
ISBN 9073867029

*Word list. The lists of the English, French and German entry terms is obviously made by inversion of the translation suggestions of the original Dutch entry terms.*

**WORD/EXPL: UK→FR**

Chaudesaiges-Deysine, A.E. & Dreuilhe, A.E.  
Dictionnaire anglais-français et lexique français-anglais des termes politiques, juridiques et économiques  
Paris 1978  
354 p  
ISBN 208200662x  
*Word list with inter alia some legal terms. Contains antonymes and references to alternative entries.*

**WORD: PT↔UK**

Chaves de Mello, M.  
Dicionário jurídico  
Português-Inglês-Português  
7.a edição  
Rio de Janeiro 1998  
522 p  
ISBN 8585772085

*Dictionary obviously for the American market. The Portuguese explanation of English terms is considerably more detailed than the English explanation of Portuguese terms.*

**WORD: UK↔SK**

Chorvátová, I. & Mokráň, P.  
Dictionary of law  
Slovak-English/English-Slovak  
Bratislava [1997]  
789 p  
ISBN 8088861012

**WORD: CZ→UK**

Chromá, M.  
Česko anglický právnický slovník s vysvětlivkami  
second - corrected and updated edition  
Praha 2003  
481 p  
ISBN 8073350211

**WORD: UK→SE**

Collin, P.H. et al.  
English law dictionary  
engelsk-svensk-engelsk  
Stockholm 1989  
340 p + supplement

ISBN 917113008x

ISBN 0948549157 reprint 1990

*Word list with an index Swedish/English; several English entry terms are explained in English. This book can be qualified as a combination of a mono-lingual legal dictionary, combined with a list of translation suggestions in the Swedish target language.*

**WORD/EXPL: UK→DE**

Collin, P.H. et al.

PONS-Fachwörterbuch Recht

Englisch-Deutsch/Deutsch-Englisch

Stuttgart 1998

2. neubearb. Auflage

471 p + Anhang

ISBN 3125179513

*Word list with an index German/English. An Annex provides the text of some English forms.*

**EXPL: ES↔UK**

Collin, P.H. et al.

Spanish law dictionary

Spanish-English/English-Spanish

Teddington 1999

594 p

ISBN 1901659097

*Occasionally, comments are included ‘to clarify entries that relate to specific legal terms [...] and which have no equivalent in the other language.’*

**WORD: UK→FR**

Conseil de l'Europe. Bureau de la Terminologie

Lexique Anglais-Français (principalement juridique)

Strasbourg 1993

463 p

ISBN 9287123136

**WORD: IT→AT,DE**

Conte, G. & Boss, H.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 1: Italienisch-Deutsch

5. neubearb. und erw. Auflage

München 2001

530 p

ISBN 3406477747

**WORD: AT,DE→IT**

Conte, G. & Boss, H.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 2: Deutsch-Italienisch

6. neubearb. und erw. Auflage

München 2003

680 p

ISBN 3406480594

**EXPL/COMP: BE,FR↔UK**

Dahl, H.S.

Dahl's law dictionary

French to English/English to French

second edition

Buffalo N.Y. 2001

XXV+675 p

ISBN 2247043178

*Dictionary mainly, but not exclusively for the American market. Gives references to statutory provisions and legal literature. The depth of the information varies considerably from term to term. See the very positive review in: the International Lawyer 1997, p. 1135-1139; written by M.G. Monroy, member of the bar of Columbia.*

EXPL/COMP: ES↔UK

Dahl, H.S.

Dahl's law dictionary

Spanish-English/English-Spanish

third edition

Buffalo N.Y. 1999

XLI+913 p

ISBN 1575884968

*Dictionary mainly, but not exclusively for the American market. Gives references to statutory provisions and legal literature. The depth of the information varies considerably from term to term. See the very positive review in: the International Lawyer 1997, p. 1135-1139; written by M.G. Monroy, member of the bar of Columbia. Compare also the elaborated and positive review of the first edition of this dictionary (1992) by Prof. K.S. Rosenn (Inter-American Law Review 1993, p. 607-623). Also reviewed by A.M. Garro, Inter-American Law Review 1993, p. 625-627; and strongly recommended by B.M. Carl, Fordham International Law Journal 1995, p. 1069-1071.*

WORD : UK↔EL

[Delicostopoulos, A.J.] Δεληκωατοπουλου, Α.Ι.

Λεξικο αγγλοεγγλικο και ελληνοαγγλικο νομικων οιΚονομικων εμπορικων και διοικητικων ορων [An English-Greek and Greek-English dictionary of law economic business and management terms]

third edition

Athens [Αθηνα] 1995

245 p

ISBN -

EXPL/COMP: UK→DE

Dietl, C.-E. et al.

Wörterbuch für Recht, Wirtschaft und Politik mit erläuternden und rechtsvergleichenden Kommentaren

Vol 1: Englisch-Deutsch einschließlich der Besonderheiten des amerikanischen Sprachgebrauchs

6. völlig neu bearb. und erw. Auflage

München 2000

LXIII+942 p

ISBN 3406441122

*English entry terms are frequently explained in German. A distinction is made between English and American legal terminology. At the end of the book 'endnotes' refer to statutory*

*provisions and treaties. See the very positive review by G. Otto, Das Standesamt 1986, p. 261-262.*

**EXPL/COMP: DE→UK**

Dietl, C.-E. et al.

Wörterbuch für Recht, Wirtschaft und Politik mit Kommentaren in deutscher und englischer Sprache

Vol 2: Deutsch-Englisch einschließlich der Besonderheiten des amerikanischen Sprachgebrauchs

4. völlig neubearb. und erw. Auflage

München 1992

XXII+849 p

ISBN 3406366546

*German entry terms are frequently explained in English. A distinction is made between English and American legal terminology. At the end of the book ‘endnotes’ refer to statutory provisions and treaties. See the very positive review by G. Otto, Das Standesamt 1986, p. 261-262.*

**WORD: BE,DE,FR,IE,NL,UK**

Docte, E. le

Viertalig juridisch woordenboek

5e bew. en verm. druk

Antwerpen 1995

860 p

ISBN 9062154808

*Provides in an annex surveys of the judicial organisation in the countries involved.*

**WORD: BE,DE,ES,FR,IE,UK**

Docte, E. le

Viertalig juridisch woordenboek

2e bew. en verm. druk

Antwerpen 1995

854 p

ISBN 9062154816

*Provides in an annex surveys of the judicial organisation in the countries involved.*

**WORD: BE,FR↔UK**

Doucet, M.

Legal and economic dictionary

French-English/English-French

Paris 1979

XI+769 p

ISBN 2856080111

*Remarkably, the translation suggestions are often inspired by the Canadian legal systems.*

**WORD: BE,FR→AT,DE**

Doucet, M. & Fleck, K.E.W

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 1: Französisch-Deutsch

5. neubearb. Auflage

München 1997

XXII+820 p

ISBN 3406417132

WORD: AT,DE→BE,FR

Doucet, M. & Fleck, K.E.W  
Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache  
Vol 2: Deutsch-Französisch  
6. überarb. und erw. Auflage  
München 2002  
XVII+988 p  
ISBN 3406480586

*Recommended by R.L. Jox, European Review of Private Law 1997, p. 109.*

WORD: BE,FR↔DE

Dumey, R. & Plasa, W.  
Dictionnaire juridique  
français-allemand  
édition revue et augmentée  
Paris 1982  
850 p  
ISBN 2713300037

WORD: UK↔PT

Durval de Noronha, G.  
Dicionário Jurídico Noronha  
Inglês-Português/Português-Inglês  
2.a edição  
Sao Paulo 1994  
XXXIV+551 p  
ISBN 8585548045

*Contains in particular terms from the American, respectively Brazilian jurisdictions.  
Reviewed by P. de Lorenzo Messina, Journal of International Banking Law 1994, p. 35-36.*

WORD: UK→DE,ES,FR

Egbert, L.D. & Morales-Macedo, F.  
Multilingual law dictionary  
English-Français-Español-Deutsch  
Alphen aan den Rijn 1978  
XXII+551 p  
ISBN 9028602674

*Contains in an appendix a short list with English terms explained in English for ‘translators without legal training’.*

*Recommended by E.C. Thomas, Law Library Journal 1994, p. 264-265. Also recommended by P. Tsilas, International Journal of Law Libraries 1978, p. 312-313.*

WORD: FR↔DE

Ellenberger, H. & Froschauer, B.  
Grundwortschatz der Rechtssprache  
Deutsch-Französisch/Französisch-Deutsch  
Neuwied 2002  
388 p  
ISBN 3472038268

*This dictionary is divided according to specific fields of the law, which gives to the terms a certain context.*

WORD/EXPL: NL→UK

End, A. van den  
Juridisch Lexicon  
The Legal Lexicon  
tweede editie  
Zeist 2000  
992 p  
ISBN 9073489091

*Gives many short sentences to illustrate the context of the terms. Contains in an annex a couple of pages with translations of standard sentences from statutes and bills.*

WORD: UK→DE,ES,FR,IT

Epstein, R. et al.  
Law and Commercial Dictionary in Five Languages  
English to German, Spanish, French, Italian  
St. Paul, Minn. 1985  
\* Vol 1: A-J  
XVI+885 p  
ISBN 031495502x  
\* Vol 2: K-Z  
XVI+899 p  
ISBN 031495502x

*The approach of this dictionary is unusual. The entry terms in English are defined in English and in respect of these terms references are given to the mostly American legal literature and American case law. At the other side, the translation suggestions are not motivated at all.*

WORD: UK→DE,ES,FR,IT

Epstein, R. et al.  
West's law and commercial dictionary  
inglese-italiano, francese, spagnolo, tedesco  
italiano-inglese  
Bologna 1988  
XIII+1842 p  
ISBN 8808031500

*The content is in principle the same as that of the two volumes of Epstein (1985), but an Italian index is added. Remarkable is that the price of this edition is about one quarter of the two volumes edition.*

WORD: FI↔UK

Eriksson, J.  
Lakikielen perussanakirja  
Helsinki 1995  
IX+412 p  
ISBN 9516407889

*Refers often to the field of law in which a certain term is used.*

WORD: FR↔ES

Ferreras, J. & Zonana, G.  
Dictionnaire juridique et économique  
Français-Espagnol/Espagnol-Français

Paris 1986  
127 p  
ISBN 2225805822

**WORD: SK↔DE**

Fillová, D.  
Slovensko-nemecký nemecko-slovenský slovník právnických výrazov  
Bratislava 1998  
183 p  
ISBN 8088778069

**WORD: DE↔FR**

Fleck, K.E.W.  
Wörterbuch Recht  
Französisch-Deutsch/Deutsch-Französisch  
Beck 2004  
XIII+600 p  
ISBN 340649109x

(Préface:) « Ce ‘Dictionnaire juridique français-allemand et allemand-français’ en un volume est le petit frère du DOUCET-FLECK, existant depuis 1960. (...) Ont seulement été supprimés les termes généraux n’ayant pas un rapport étroit avec le vocabulaire juridique au sens strict du terme. Ainsi la lisibilité est accrue, mais rien d’essentiel n’a disparu »

**WORD: DE↔UK**

Flory, P. & Froschauer, B.  
Grundwortschatz der Rechtssprache  
Deutsch-Englisch, Englisch-Deutsch  
2. überarb. und erw. Auflage  
Neuwied 1995  
XIV+258 p  
ISBN 347202335x

*Word list with incidentally a short explanation of the entry term. This dictionary is divided according to specific fields of the law, which gives to the terms a certain context. However, this approach makes it difficult to find terms if one does not know the relevant field of law.*

**WORD/EXPL: NL→UK**

Foster, T.  
Dutch legal terminology in English  
Second revised and updated edition  
Leiden 2003  
XI+153 p  
ISBN 9074372244

*According to the introduction (p XI) not a legal dictionary. The Dutch index refers to translation suggestions given in an English context on the law of the Netherlands, where legal terms of the Netherlands are explained in English. Incidentally it is indicated, that a certain English term is a neologism.*

*Reviewed by L. van Osch, Advocatenblad 2004, p. 31; response of T. Foster: Advocatenblad 2004, p. 126.*

**COMP: UK→IT**

Franchis, F. de  
Dizionario giuridico

Vol 1: Inglese-Italiano  
Milano 1984  
XI+1545 p  
ISBN 8814003165

*An introduction of 274 pages explains in the Italian language the main features of the common law. The dictionary contains an extensive bibliography. On several places the dictionary gives information superfluous for translators.*

*Strongly recommended ('digne des plus vifs éloges') by R. David, Revue internationale de droit comparé 1986, p. 274-275. See for other reviews: vol. 2, p. 33-40.*

COMP: IT→UK

Franchis, F. de  
Dizionario giuridico  
Vol 2: Italiano-Inglese  
Milano 1996  
1467 p  
ISBN 8814050015

*Contains positive reviews of volume 1: p. 33-40. This volume is certainly less elaborated than the first volume. Contains an extensive bibliography. The information in the introductory part is, however, of limited importance and does not provide for a systematic introduction in the Italian legal system or the common law.*

*Reviewed by F. Marrella, Revue internationale de droit comparé 1996, p. 964-965.*

EXPL/COMP: DE↔ES

Garay y Chamizo, C. & Rothe, M.  
Rechtswörterbuch mit Erläuterungen  
Spanisch-Deutsch/Deutsch-Spanisch  
2. neubearb. und erw. Auflage  
Neuwied 2003  
XXIV+1041 p  
ISBN 3472040610

*Refers frequently to statutory provisions, both for the entry terms and for the translation suggestions, but regrettably this does not happen consequently. Contains a long comparative chapter on the judicial organisation in Germany and Spain.*

WORD: IT→PL

Grelewicz-La Mela, M. & Nuzzo, B.  
Słownik prawniczy włosko-polski  
Warszawa 2003  
XI+468 p  
ISBN 8372840075

EXPL: DK→DE

Gubba, W.  
Dansk-tysk juridisk ordbog  
3. udgave  
København 1993  
590 p  
ISBN 8712024066

*An elaborated introduction in German written by Jan Engberg describes the characteristics of and the differences between the German and Danish legal systems. Contains sentences but references to legal sources are lacking.*

EXPL: AT,DE→DK

Gubba, W.  
Rechtswörterbuch Deutsch-Dänisch  
3. udgave  
København 1995  
723 p  
ISBN 8712028045

*An elaborated introduction in German written by Jan Engberg describes the characteristics of and the differences between the German and Danish legal systems. Contains sentences but references to legal sources are lacking.*

WORD: FR↔SE

Hellberg, O.  
Juridik ordbok  
fransk-svensk och svensk-fransk  
med begreppsförklaringar  
Stockholm 1983  
102 p  
ISBN 9118370322

*Despite the subtitle only incidentally some short explanations of terms are provided, e.g. 'le Conseil d'État' as 'Frankrikes högsta förvaltningsdomstol, som även har vissa konsultativa funktioner, t ex granskning av lagförslag'.*

WORD/EXPL: ES→DK

Henriksen, T.  
Juridisk ordbog  
spansk-dansk  
København 1991  
440 p  
ISBN 8712020850

*Some entries are briefly explained. Contains a short description of the main characteristics of the Spanish and Danish legal systems.*

WORD: UK→AT,BE,DE,FR

Herbst, R. & Readett, A.G.  
Wörterbuch der Handels-, Finanz- und Rechtssprache  
Vol 1: Englisch-Deutsch-Französisch  
4. neu bearb. und ergänzte Auflage  
Thun 1997  
1155 p  
ISBN 3859420143

WORD: DE→FR,UK

Herbst, R. & Readett, A.G.  
Wörterbuch der Handels-, Finanz- und Rechtssprache  
Vol 2: Deutsch-Englisch-Französisch  
5. neu bearb. und ergänzte Auflage  
Thun 1998  
1293 p  
ISBN 3859420267

WORD: BE,FR→DE,UK

Herbst, R. & Readett, A.G.  
Wörterbuch der Handels-, Finanz- und Rechtssprache  
Vol 3: Französisch-Englisch-Deutsch  
3. neu bearb. und ergänzte Auflage  
Thun 2003  
909 p  
ISBN 3859420259

COMP: NL→FR

Hesseling, G.  
Juridisch woordenboek (Nederlands-Frans, met woordenlijst Frans-Nederlands) privaatrecht  
Antwerpen 1978  
XXII+513 p  
ISBN 9062150020

*Entry terms and translation suggestions are illustrated with quotations, the sources of most of which are given. It can also be used by Belgian users. The dictionary is good, but somewhat outdated, because important alterations have been made to the French and especially the Dutch private law since the completion of this work.*

*Positive reviews in Verzekerings-Archief 1978, p. 161-162; and in:  
TVVS/Ondernemingsrecht 1979, p. 210. Negative reviews in: SEW 1978, p. 788; in:  
Rechtskundig Weekblad 1978-1979, kolom 122-124; and in: R.M. Themis 1979, p. 30-31.*

EXPL: BE,DE,DK,FR,IE,UK

Hjelmblink, S.  
Retsplejeordbog  
København 1991  
463 p  
ISBN 8716066464

*This dictionary restricts itself to terminology in the field of procedural law and judicial organisation. In respect of the French and German entries, references to statutory provisions and legal literature are frequently provided. The book contains several conceptual trees of English, French and German legal terms. The book contains surveys of the judicial organisation in the countries involved. The translation suggestions in Danish do not contain references to statutes or legal literature.*

WORD: UK→BE,DE,ES,FR,NL

Hoof, D.C. van; et al.  
Elsevier's legal dictionary  
in English, German, French, Dutch and Spanish  
Amsterdam etc. 2001  
1420 p  
ISBN 0444817859

*Extremely expensive word list (price € 228.48) with English as source language and separate indices for the different target languages.*

WORD: UK↔BE,FR

Ingleton, R.D.  
Elsevier's dictionary of police and criminal law  
English-French and French-English  
Amsterdam 1992  
592 p  
ISBN 0444891021

*Word list with incidentally some explanations, more often in English than in French.*

COMP: DE→FR

Internationales Institut für Rechts- und Verwaltungssprache

\* Zivilprozeß

Deutsch-Französisch

Köln 1982

108 p

ISBN 3452192687

\* Strafprozeß

Deutsch-Französisch

Köln 1985

150 p

ISBN 3452203239

\* Verwaltungsrecht und Verwaltungsprozeßrecht

Deutsch-Französisch

Köln 1985

107 p

ISBN 3452206920

\* Das Recht des öffentlichen Dienstes

Deutsch-Französisch

Köln 1987

209 p

ISBN 345220782X

\* Ausländer- und Niederlassungsrecht

Deutsch-Französisch

Köln 1990

159 p

ISBN 3452215784

*The dictionary is divided systematically with the terms being given a central place. The book contains gradations of equivalence and references to statutory provisions. ‘Ein Musterbeispiel für ein gelungenes Zusammenspiel von Rechtsvergleichung und Terminologievergleich’, according to R. Arntz (Rechtsvergleichung und Kontrastive Terminologiekartei, in: P. Sandrini, Übersetzen von Rechtstexten, Tübingen 1999 (p. 185-201) p. 188).*

*‘Regretfully, the dictionaries cover only a small number of terms (...). On the other hand, the methods of conceptual analysis used therein can serve as a model for others’; cf. S. Šarčević, New Approach to Legal Translation, The Hague 1997, p. 237.*

WORD: UK→PL

Jaślan, J. & Jaślan, H.

Słownik terminologii prawniczej i ekonomicznej angielsko-polski

6th edition

Warszawa 2001

724 p

ISBN 8321410243

WORD: PT→AT,DE

Jayme, E. et al.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 1: Portugiesisch-Deutsch

München 1994

XII+489 p

ISBN 3406339786

WORD: AT,DE→PT

Jayne, E. et al.  
Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache  
Vol 2: Deutsch-Portugiesisch  
München 1990  
L+541 p  
ISBN 3406339794

*According to M. Nunes (Lebende Sprachen 1993, p. 36-38), the comprehensive list of abbreviations has more defects than the other translation suggestions.*

WORD: FI→UK

Joutsen, M.  
Lakikielen sanakirja suomi-englanti  
Finnish-English Law Dictionary  
3rd expanded and updated edition  
Helsinki 2000  
502 p  
ISBN 9510239321

WORD/EXPL: UK→FR

Kahn-Paycha, D.  
Lexique d'anglais juridique  
Paris 1993  
190 p  
ISBN 272989327x

*Some terms of the English legal system are bilingually explained. On several places attention is given to the risk of a 'faux ami'. Incidentally, references to statutes are provided.*

EXPL/COMP: DE→EL

[Kasisis, A.G.] Καεσης, ΑΘ.Γ.  
Γερμανοελληνικό λεξικό νομικης ορολογιας [Deutsch-Griechisches Rechtswörterbuch]  
Vol 1: A-K  
Θεσσαλονικη 1995  
XXV+1038 p  
ISBN 9603011959  
Vol 2: L-Z  
Αθηνα – Θεσσαλονικη 2002  
XXV+1333 p  
ISBN 9603016306

*The comments to the entry terms often contain references to German codes and the translation suggestions occasionally refer to Greek laws. Sporadically references are made to handbooks. The dictionary contains a very extensive list of literature in the German and Greek languages respectively, although the compilation of the lists is rather arbitrary.*  
*Positively reviewed by G. Gounalakis, Zeitschrift für europäisches Privatrecht 1998, p. 409-410.*

WORD: UK↔ES

Kaplan, S.M.  
Wiley's English-Spanish, Spanish-English Legal Dictionary  
second edition  
New York 1997

XVII+646 p

ISBN 047116111x

*Obviously for the American market. Reviewed by: F. Avalos, International Journal of Legal Information 1995, p. 202-203.*

COMP: FR↔DE

Kaufmann, O.

Wörterbuch Arbeits- und Sozialrecht

Französisch-Deutsch/Deutsch-Französisch

München 2004

VII+261 p

ISBN 3406479189

*Recommended by: R. Buschmann, Arbeit und Recht 2004, p. 349; J. Gruber, Neue Zeitschrift für Arbeitsrecht 2004, p. 1033.*

WORD: FR↔DE

Kettler, S.

Lexique de l'allemand juridique

Français-Allemand/Allemand-Français

Paris 2002

152+XXXVII p

ISBN 2729809503

*Contains a long list of abbreviations and geographical words.*

WORD: DE→PL

Kienzler, I.

Słownik prawniczo-handlowy

niemiecko-polski

Warszawa 2000

551 p

ISBN: 8372500126

WORD/EXPL: PL→DE

Kilian, A. & Hanckel, G.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 1: Polnisch-Deutsch

München 2000

XIII+465 p

ISBN 3406399185

*The entry terms are incidentally provided with references to the statutory provisions using or defining these terms.*

WORD/EXPL: DE→PL

Kilian, A. & Hanckel, G.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 2: Deutsch-polnisch

München 1996

753 p

ISBN 3406399193

*The entry terms are incidentally provided with references to the statutory provisions using or defining these terms.*

#### WORD: DE↔UK

Köbler, G. & Schusterschitz, G.  
Rechtsenglisch  
deutsch-englisches und englisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann  
4. überarb. Auflage  
München 2000  
XXXV+402 p  
ISBN 3800625520

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the English legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

#### WORD: DE↔FI

Köbler, G. & Väänäen, M.  
Rechtsfinnisch  
deutsch-finnisches und finnisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann  
Giessen 2004  
XXI+312 p  
ISBN 3884301012

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the Finnish legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

#### WORD: DE↔FR

Köbler, G. & Winkler, P.  
Rechtsfranzösisch  
deutsch-französisches und französisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann  
4. überarb. Auflage  
München 2004  
XXVII+358 p  
ISBN 3800630680

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the French legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

#### WORD: DE↔IT

Köbler, G. et al.  
Rechtsitalienisch  
deutsch-italienisches und italienisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann  
2. überarb. Auflage  
München 2004  
XXXII+427 p  
ISBN 3800630249

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the Italian legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

*Compare the following critical remark: 'Bedenklich ist auch das Grundkonzept dieses Werkes, nämlich die Annahme, daß eine Entsprechung zwischen deutschen und italienischen Rechtstermini immer vorhanden sei' (S. Giuliani, Zum Präzisionsgrad der juristischen Übersetzung, in: P. Sandrini, Übersetzen von Rechtstexten, Tübingen 1999 (p. 229-241) p. 237).*

WORD: DE↔PL

Köbler, G. & Sobiecka, K.

Rechtspolnisch

deutsch-polnisches und polnisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann

Muenchen 2001

XIX+305 p

ISBN 3800627205

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the Polish legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

WORD: DE↔ES

Köbler, G. & Hohenauer, M.

Rechtsspanisch

deutsch-spanisches und spanisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann

2. überarb. Auflage

München 2003

XX+328 p

ISBN 3800629577

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the Spanish legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

WORD: DE↔CZ

Köbler, G. et al.

Rechts-tschechisch

deutsch-tschechisches und tschechisch-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann

München 2003

XXI+324 p

ISBN 3800628732

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the Czech legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

WORD: DE↔HU

Köbler, G. et al.

Rechtsungarisch

deutsch-ungarisches und ungarisches-deutsches Rechtswörterbuch für jedermann

Giessen 2004

XXIV+321 p

ISBN 3884301020

*Contains a rather short introduction to the main features of the Hungarian legal system. Refers for the background and explanation of the German entries to Köbler, Juristisches Wörterbuch, 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1997.*

WORD: DE↔HU

Köhegyes, A. (compiler)

Magyar-német-magyar jogi szakszótár

Budapest 2003

480 p

ISBN 9632247132

WORD: SK↔DE

Krenčeyová, A. & Krenčey, I.  
Prekladatel'ský slovník právo ekonomika  
Bratislava 2002  
1000 p  
ISBN 8088861020

WORD: UK↔ES

Lacasa Navarro, R. et al.  
Diccionario de derecho, economía y política  
Inglés-Español/Español-Inglés  
2.a edición  
Madrid 1986  
763 p  
ISBN 847130306x

WORD: NL→DE

Langendorf, H. & Stein, P.A.  
Wörterbuch der deutschen und niederländischen Rechtssprache  
Vol 1: Niederländisch-Deutsch  
München 1976  
365 p  
ISBN 3406066720  
*Compare the very critical book review by G.R. de Groot and M. Tragter-Schubert in R.M. Themis 1978, 479-484.*

WORD: FR↔IT

Lebertre, S. & Mauro, C.  
Dictionnaire juridique  
Français-italien/Italiano-Francese  
Paris 2001  
XX+497 p  
ISBN 2275017968  
*Contains surveys of the judicial organisation in France and Italy. Reviewed by C. Jarrosson, Revue internationale de droit comparé 2002, p. 885.*

EXPL/COMP: FR→DE,UK

Lerat, P. & Souriau, J.-L.  
Dictionnaire juridique. Terminologie du contrat avec des équivalents en anglais et en allemand  
Paris 1994  
239 p  
ISBN 2853192571  
*The structure of this dictionary is explained in the introduction. The definition of the entry terms is given in the source language. References are occasionally made to statutory provisions, frequently to other dictionaries and legal databases such as Eurodicautom. The mention of other dictionaries as sources of translation suggestions is to the credit of the intellectual honesty of the authors. The verifiability of the translation suggestions is complicated.*

WORD: DE,FR,UK

Lindbergh, E.

International Law Dictionary  
Deventer 1993  
VIII+439 p  
ISBN 9065446974  
*Dangerous: the book contains inverted glossaries.*

**WORD: DE,FR,UK**

Lindbergh, E.  
Internationales Rechtswörterbuch  
Neuwied 1993  
VIII+439 p  
ISBN 3472015551

*In spite of the different title identical with Lindbergh's 'International Law Dictionary'.*  
*Reviewed by: R.-A. Surma, Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft 1994, p. 352.*

**WORD: DE,FR,SE,UK**

Lindberg, E.  
Fyspråkig juridisk ordbok  
Stockholm 1995  
622 p  
ISBN 9171990267

*Adds unsubstantiated Swedish translation suggestions to the previous editions: Lindbergh (1993).*

**WORD: DE→UK**

Lister, R. & Veth, K.  
Taschenwörterbuch Recht Deutsch-Englisch  
Ismaning 2002  
250 p  
ISBN: 3190062773

**WORD: UK→DE**

Lister, R. & Veth, K.  
Taschenwörterbuch Recht Englisch-Deutsch  
Ismaning 2002  
272 p  
ISBN 3190062781

**WORD: SK→UK**

Longyka, T.  
Slovensko-angleški pravni slovar  
Ljubljana 2001  
392 p  
ISBN 961236124x

**WORD: PL→UK**

Łozińska-Małkiewicz, E. & Małkiewicz, J.  
Polsko-angielski słownik terminologii prawniczej  
2. wyd  
Toruń 1998  
589 p  
ISBN 8390373157

WORD: PL→FR

Łozińska-Małkiewicz, E.  
Polsko-francuski słownik terminologii prawniczej  
2. wyd  
Toruń 2003  
942 p  
ISBN 8390373114

WORD: PL→FR

Machowska, A.  
Słownik terminologii prawniczej polsko-francuski  
Bydgoszcz 2003  
481 p  
ISBN 8386605847

WORD: SK→UK

Magula, J.  
Právny slovník  
Vol 1: Slovensko-anglický  
Ružomberok 2002  
495 p  
ISBN 8080575037

WORD: UK→SK

Magula, J.  
Právny slovník  
Vol 2: Anglicko-slovenský  
Ružomberok 2002  
479 p  
ISBN 8080575029

WORD: SE→UK

Martinger, S.  
Juridik ordbok  
Svensk-engelsk fackordbok  
2 uppl.  
Stockholm 1991  
99 p  
ISBN 9138500450

*Sometimes, a short explanation is given in order to facilitate the user to make a choice between some translation possibilities.*

WORD: UK→IT

Mastellone, L.  
Legal and commercial dictionary  
English-Italian  
Sydney 1980  
IX+173 p  
ISBN 0409300217

WORD: UK→ES

Meilij de Romero, G.

Vocabulario legal y empresario  
(legal and business terms)  
Buenos Aires 1987  
IX+345 p  
ISBN 9501403742

EXPL: FR↔ES

Merlin Walch, O.  
Dictionnaire juridique  
français-espagnol/español-francés  
4e édition  
Paris 1998  
XVIII+1150 p  
ISBN 2275016805

*Contains elaborate sample sentences, but unfortunately does not mention any sources. The book contains maps outlining the judicial organisation (=Annexe: p. MI-MXX).*

*Reviewed by G.R. de Groot & L. Rayar, European Review of Private Law, 3 (1995) p. 523-533. They conclude (p. 532-533) that the volume fails to give an indication as to the degree of equivalence of terms and does not state whether a suggested translation is a neologism. They have also missed (bibliographic) references as to legal system, area of law and relevant articles or Codes. The volume offers mainly unsubstantiated translation suggestions.*

WORD: UK↔ES

Muñiz Castro, E.-G. et al.  
Diccionario terminológico de derecho  
Inglés-Español/Español-Inglés  
Madrid 1992  
613 p  
ISBN 8476951086

*Sloppy and incorrect is ‘subjetive law’ (instead of ‘subjective right’) as an equivalent for ‘Derecho subjetivo’ in two places (p. 271 and p. 410).*

WORD: DE→CZ

Munková, J. et al  
Odborné německo-české právnické názvosloví  
Praha 1998  
VI+200 p  
ISBN 8071791792

WORD: DE↔ES

Naudi, A.A. & Cascante, C.  
Grundwortschatz der Rechtssprache  
Deutsch-Spanisch/Spanisch-Deutsch  
Neuwied 2003  
XIII + 206 p  
ISBN 3472037652

*Word list with sometimes a short explanation. The (German) explanation is mainly given for the Spanish terms. The limited number of terms has been specifically selected for German as source language and target language, respectively. The word list is divided according to specific field of the law, which gives to the terms a certain context.*

WORD/EXPL: UK→DK

Nielsen, S.

Engelsk-dansk juridisk basisordbog

København 1993

123 p

ISBN 8716111664

*Gives descriptions in the Danish language of the English entry terms, but lacks references to statutes, cases or legal literature. Gives a brief survey of the judicial organisation in England and Denmark.*

WORD: CZ→IT

Nováková, M.

Česko-italský právnický slovník

Praha 2001

141 p

ISBN: 807201255x

COMP: NL→ES

Oosterveld-Egas Repáraz, M.C. et al.

Juridisch woordenboek Nederlands-Spaans, met register

Spaans-Nederlands

Apeldoorn 1990

XXXI+371 p

ISBN 9062152716

*Excellent and exemplary dictionary, which combines translation and explanation, context and references to sources. The translation suggestions Dutch-Spanish are certainly scientifically sound. See the review full of praise by G.R. de Groot 'Een nieuw tweetalig juridisch woordenboek' (De Juridische Bibliothecaris 1990, p. 21-27; also published in: Van taal tot taal 1991, p. 3-14). See also G.R. de Groot, Sobre la traducción de la terminología jurídica y un nuevo diccionario bilingüe, Revista española de derecho internacional 1993, p. 585-593.*

WORD: PL→UK

Ózga, E.

Słownik terminologii prawniczej

Vol 1: polsko-angielska

second edition

Bydgoszcz 1997

518 p

ISBN: 8386605499 reprint 2002

WORD: UK→PL

Ózga, E.

Słownik terminologii prawniczej

Vol 2: angielska-polsko

second edition

Bydgoszcz 1998

660 p

ISBN: 8386605-39-1 reprint 2004

EXPL: DK→UK

Pals Frandsen, H.

Juridisk ordbog  
dansk-engelsk  
København 1996  
XI+207 p  
ISBN 8712020257

*For most of the terms an indication is given of the field of the law in which the term is used.*

**EXPL: UK→DK**

Pals Frandsen, H.  
Juridisk ordbog  
engelsk-dansk  
2. udgave  
København 1996  
XI+216 p  
ISBN 8712029955

*For most of the terms an indication is given of the field of the law in which the term is used.*

**WORD: SE↔DE**

Parsenow, G.  
Fachwörterbuch für Recht und Wirtschaft  
Schwedisch-Deutsch/Deutsch-Schwedisch  
2. neubearb. und erw. Auflage  
Köln 1985  
XVI+500 p  
ISBN 3452200531

*According to K. Rossenbeck (*Lexicographica* 1989, p. 227-240), this book should never have been printed and should be destroyed as waste paper as quickly as possibly. Often the author's own fabrications are passed off as professional terms and the inversion of the entry terms is naive.*

**WORD: PL→UK**

Pieńkos, J.  
Polsko-angielski słownik prawniczy  
Kraków 2002  
493 p  
ISBN 8373330526

**WORD: PL→FR**

Pieńkos, J.  
Polsko-francuski słownik prawniczy  
Kraków 2003  
257 p  
ISBN 8373330631

**WORD: PL→DE**

Pieńkos, J.  
Polsko-niemiecki słownik prawniczy  
Kraków 2002  
304 p  
ISBN 8373330534

**WORD: DE→FR**

Potonnier, G.E. & Potonnier, B.  
Wörterbuch für Wirtschaft, Recht und Handel  
Vol 1: Deutsch-Französisch  
3. völlig neu bearb. und erw. Auflage  
Wiesbaden 1997  
XVII+1685 p  
ISBN 3870971673

*Word list with very few references to statutory provisions. The third edition has a stronger comparative law perspective than the second edition, according to R. Arntz et al., Einführung in die Terminologiearbeit, 4., gründlich überarb. Auflage, Hildesheim 2002, p. 208-209.*

**WORD: FR→DE**

Potonnier, G.E. & Potonnier, B.  
Wörterbuch für Wirtschaft, Recht und Handel  
Vol 2: Französisch-Deutsch  
2. völlig neu bearb. und erw. Auflage  
Wiesbaden 1990  
XVIII+1678 p  
ISBN 3870971126

*Word list with very few references to statutory provisions. Reviewed by: G. Barthel, Romanische Forschungen 1990, p. 454.*

**WORD: ES↔UK**

Robb, L.A.  
Dictionary of legal terms  
Spanish-English/English-Spanish  
30. reimpresión  
México 2004  
X+228 p  
ISBN 9681803841  
*Primarily for Latin American countries.*

**WORD: IT→DE**

Roggendorff, D.S.M.  
Termini giuridici  
Die wichtigsten Fachausdrücke des italienischen Rechts  
Passau 2002  
72 p  
ISBN 3980505723

**WORD/EXPL: UK→DE**

Romain, A. & Bader, H.A.  
Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache  
Vol 1: Englisch-Deutsch  
5. neubearb. Auflage  
München 2000  
VIII+898 p  
ISBN 3406454070

**WORD/EXPL: AT,DE→UK**

Romain, A. et al.

Wörterbuch der Rechts- und Wirtschaftssprache

Vol 2: Deutsch-Englisch

4. neubearb. Auflage

München 2002

986 p

ISBN 3406480683

*Word list with sporadic fragments of sentences.*

**WORD/EXPL: UK→AT,DE**

Salzites, H.-J.

Lexikon der englischen Wirtschafts- und Rechtssprache

Vol 1: Englisch-Deutsch

München 1994

X+370 p

ISBN 3486227106

*With a list of abbreviations. The book has an unbalanced distribution of references to sources.*

**WORD/EXPL: AT,DE→UK**

Salzites, H.-J.

Lexikon der englischen Wirtschafts- und Rechtssprache

Vol 2: Deutsch-Englisch

München 1994

X+407 p

ISBN 3486227157

*With a list of abbreviations. The book has an unbalanced distribution of references to sources.*

**WORD: DE→NL**

Scheer, M.K. & Rüter-Ehlermann, A.L.

Wörterbuch der deutschen und niederländischen Rechtssprache

Vol 2: Deutsch-Niederländisch

München 1989

426 p

ISBN 3406066739

**WORD: ES→DE**

Schlüter, B. & Schalk, S.

Términos jurídicos

Die wichtigsten Fachausdrücke des spanischen Rechts

Passau 2001

98 p

ISBN 3000083340

**WORD: DE→PT**

Silveira Ramos, F.

Dicionário Jurídico

alemão-português

Coimbra 1995

527 p

ISBN 9724008282

WORD: DE→PL

Skibicki, W.

Słownik terminologii prawniczej i ekonomicznej niemiecko-polski

Wyd. 5

Warszawa 2000

523 p

ISBN 8321409830

EXPL: ES↔UK

Solís, G. et al.

West's Spanish-English, English-Spanish Law Dictionary

St. Paul, Minn. 1992

IX+747 p

ISBN 0314008462

*Word list with short definitions.*

WORD: UK→FI

Soukka, P.

English-Finnish law dictionary

Helsinki 1976

XI+274 p

ISBN 951906849x

WORD: DE→PT

Sousa, A.F. de

Dicionário jurídico, político e económico

Vol 1: Alemão-português

Lisboa 1994

1233 p

ISBN 9728072279

WORD: ES→SE

Svahnström, S.B.

Spansk-svensk juridisk och ekonomisk ordbok

Stockholm 1997

232 p

ISBN 9139002578

WORD: IT→CZ

Tomaščínová, J. & Damohorský, M.

Italsko-český právnický slovník

Praha 1999

116 p

ISBN 8085927659

WORD: IT↔BE,FR

Tortora, G.

Dizionario giuridico

italiano-francese/francese-italiano

3 edizione

Milano 1994

XVIII+867 p

ISBN 8814045755

*Translations, e.g. ‘tribunale’, have been partially inverted. This is a bad word list.  
According to G. Rouquette (*Revue internationale de droit comparé* 1991, p. 958) ‘très éloigné  
du ‘Dizionario giuridico’ (...) de F. de Franchis’.  
In the Italian/English part, incidentally references to legislative provisions have been made  
at the end of each list of entrance terms, each list being alphabetically ordered (starting with  
particular characters). This precludes an easy access to this information.*

WORD: DE↔FR

Toulouse, C.  
Dictionnaire commerce, droit et vie sociale  
allemand-français/français-allemand  
Paris 1994  
VI+454 p  
ISBN 3928952072

WORD/EXPL: UK→CZ

Trade Links (compiler)  
English-Czech dictionary of Czech business law and economy  
Prague 1997  
314 p  
ISBN –

*This dictionary has a remarkable structure. With the help of approximately 200 terms  
information is given, in both the English and Czech languages, on the Czech legal system. In  
an annex the book contains an English-Czech and a Czech-English word list.*

WORD: UK↔EL

Tragakis, G. [Τραγακης Γ] et al.  
An English-Greek and Greek-English dictionary of law terms [Αγγλοελληνικο &  
Ελληνοαγγλικο λεξικο νομικων ορων]  
Athens [Αθηνα] 1986  
476 p  
ISBN –

WORD: AT,DE→IT

Troike Strambaci, H. & Helffrich Mariani, E.  
Wörterbuch für Recht und Wirtschaft  
Vol 1: Deutsch-Italienisch  
seconda edizione  
Milano 1997  
X+1538 p  
ISBN 8814044953  
*Comprehensive word list with an elaborate list of abbreviations.*

WORD: IT→AT,DE

Troike Strambaci, H. & Helffrich Mariani, E.  
Wörterbuch für Recht und Wirtschaft  
Vol 2: Italienisch-Deutsch  
seconda edizione  
Milano 1999  
XIII+1385 p  
ISBN 8814061750

*Comprehensive word list with an elaborate list of abbreviations. Many translation suggestions are given for each entry term, but no explanation is provided to help make a soundly based choice between the translation options offered.*

**EXPL: ES,FR,UK**

United Nations Office at Geneva. Languages service  
Law terminology in English, French and Spanish  
Vol 1: A-H, XXXIII+560 p; Vol 2: I-Z, 622 p (p.561-1183)  
Geneva 1990

*Word list which refers regularly, but not systematically, to statutory provisions that are taken from a large number of legal systems. The dictionary is incomplete and too broad which makes it less suitable for translations that are limited to two legal systems.*

**WORD: FR→NL**

Velden, F.J.A. van der  
Beknopt juridisch woordenboek  
Frans-Nederlands  
Deventer 1977  
VIII+140 p  
ISBN 9026809751  
*Partly outdated.*

**WORD: FR↔DE**

Villar, C.  
Glossaire juridique français-allemand  
Bordeaux 1997  
124 p  
ISBN 2904825797

**EXPL: ES→UK**

Th. L. West III  
Spanish-English dictionary of law and business  
Atlanta 1999  
319 p  
ISBN: 1883707374

*Occasionally indicates to which legal system the Spanish entry term relates. Frequently, translation suggestions are illustrated.*

*Reviewed by F. Avalos, International Journal of Legal Information 1999 (p. 459-461) p. 461: highly recommended to any person that deals with Latin American legal or commercial matters.*

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